

CONSTITUTION OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION

1. — THE ASSOCIATION

The Association shall be known as the Cambridge University Conservative Association. The Association is also known by its initials, CUCA. Throughout this document, references to “CUCA” or “The Association” refer to the Cambridge University Conservative Association.

1.1 Objects of the Association

The objects of the Association shall be to promote knowledge, discussion and support of conservative policy, practice, and philosophy both within the university and outside and to provide active assistance for the conservative cause.

While the Association supports the Conservative Party and conservative causes, it is not a part of the Conservative Party or the Young Conservatives.

1.2 Notes on Interpretation

These rules constitute the governing contract of an unincorporated Association of the members of the Association. As such, these rules are interpreted under the rules of interpretation appropriate to contracts.

When any intervals in time are mentioned in these rules they are to be interpreted as indicating the length of time that must elapse and not the number of whole Calendar periods that must elapse, unless there is explicit indication to the contrary.

Any standing orders or other rules, orders or instructions derived from these rules or implemented under these rules are interpreted according to the same rules as would apply if they were part of the rules of the Association. The version of the Constitution uploaded to the website is to be considered the definitive version. It is the duty of the Librarian to update it after every TGM to ensure its position as an up-to-date, legitimate document.

1.3 Alteration of the Constitution

The Constitution of the Association, with the exception of this paragraph, may be amended by a two-thirds majority vote of a General Meeting of the Association, so long

as the nature of the constitutional amendment was set out in the notification of the General Meeting.

No amendment to this Constitution intended to remove the position of the Senior Treasurer; to alter its prerogatives and duties or to change the criteria and procedure for the appointment of a Senior Treasurer can be put to a vote without the prior written agreement of the Junior Proctor of the University of Cambridge

1.4 Dissolution of the Association

A General Meeting of the Association may vote to wind up the Association by a two-thirds majority vote. Where the membership of the Association has declined so that the necessary quota is not possible, a simple two-thirds vote of the membership will suffice. The residual assets of the Association on dissolution are to be utilised so as to support of the objects of the Association as far as is possible.

1.5 Status as a University Society

The Association shall seek, so long as its purposes are not compromised by so doing, to be a society recognised by the Societies Syndicate of the University or appropriate successor bodies.

1.6 Distribution of profits

The Association is precluded from the distribution of any profits, except:

- (a) In accordance with section 1.4
- (b) In the furtherance of the aims and objectives of the Association

2. — MEMBERSHIP OF THE ASSOCIATION

2.1 Liability of Members for the Association's Debts

Members of the Association, unless members of the Committee or having equivalent or greater control over the Association's activities or liabilities than members of the Committee, or unless subject to another arrangement, are limited in their liability to the debts of the Association to only the subscription they have paid.

The ability of the Association or its members to recover assets held improperly from the Association by a member is not restricted by this section. The liability of all or any members for the Association's debts is not to reduce or limit any other guarantee of the Association's debts by members or non-members of the Association.

2.2 Ordinary Membership

Ordinary membership of the Association shall be open to individuals who are members of the University. Associate membership of the Association shall be open to individuals who are members of its associated theological and teaching colleges, and students of other higher education institutions in Cambridge.

Membership is not open to persons who have been expelled from the Association.

Names of new members must be lodged separately with the Librarian and the Treasurer as soon as the proper subscription has been paid. Once this has been done, they may only be expelled from the Association by the procedure described in these rules.

The Committee may decide to refuse membership to particular individuals if they believe that the individual is likely to bring the Association into disrepute by their being a member of the Association. This requires a two-thirds majority vote. Appeal against such a decision may be made to the Senior Treasurer whose decision is final in such matters. Applicants so refused membership must be informed of this right to appeal.

Ordinary Members shall pay a subscription whose amount shall be determined by the Committee. Any changes to the level of subscription do not take effect until announced at a Termly General Meeting of the Association, or until a General Meeting of the Association to that effect passes a motion.

No one person may pay more than one person's subscription fee. Individuals wishing to make a donation to the Association's activities may do so as an explicit donation.

As an exception to the rule in 2.2 annual subscriptions apply for a discrete and entire University academic year. The price of a life membership of the Association shall be incrementally higher than the annual subscription fee. The payment of an annual subscription in two consecutive years shall be considered to comprise the fee for life membership.

An individual may have their membership of the Association revoked or suspended on grounds of misconduct. In order to revoke or suspend a membership, the Committee must vote by a simple majority to do so. Any individual (irrespective of whether they are a member or not) may also be prohibited via the above procedure from attending the Association's events.

2.3 Associate Membership

The Committee may admit Associate members of the Association, either as individuals or according to the membership of other Conservative groups. This is to be decided by a majority vote of Committee. Individual Associate members shall be liable for the same subscription fee as is due from Ordinary members of the Association.

Groups invited to become Associate members will not be so described by the Association until they have indicated that they wish to take up the membership.

The Committee may decide to limit the rights of Associate members described in these rules as they see fit.

The list of individuals and groups who are to be Associate members of the Association from the introduction of this constitution is contained in **Schedule I**.

2.4 Honorary and Senior Officers

The Association shall have Honorary Officers comprising a President, any number of Patrons and up to 20 Vice-Presidents. These offices must only be held by people of distinction who are supporters of the Conservative cause. Patrons should have contributed significantly to the operation of the Association or be expected to do so in the future.

An invitation to become an Honorary Officer of the Association may be extended by a simple majority vote of committee. The invitation is valid for a period of six months. The Honorary Officer takes office if they respond positively to the invitation within six months. Invitations once extended may not be withdrawn.

An Honorary Officer may be removed by a two thirds majority vote of General Meeting.

The Senior Officer of the Association is the Senior Treasurer. The Senior Treasurer must be a member of the Regent House, or another resident Senior member of the University approved by the Junior Proctor of the University of Cambridge.

The Senior Treasurer shall be appointed by a simple majority of a General Meeting and shall hold office subject to reappointment in the Termly General Meeting of the subsequent Lent Term.

2.5 Voting Members

Only paid-up Ordinary Members of the Association who are in *statu pupillari* at the at the University of Cambridge with the sole exception of the Senior Treasurer of the Association are entitled to vote in elections and General Meetings of the Association. These members are known as Voting Members.

2.6 Resignation of Membership

Members will be deemed to have resigned only when they do so in writing to the Chairman of the Association, or a second annual subscription for that member is not paid. Once a member has resigned, they will have to pay a new subscription if they wish to re-join and any payments prior to their resignation are not to count towards their life membership fee.

3. —OF THE COMMITTEE

3.1 The Committee

The Committee of the Association shall consist of its Executive and Non-Executive Officers. The Executive Officers are the Chairman, Vice Chairman, Treasurer, Campaigns Officer, Speakers and Externals Officer, Communications and Publicity Officer, Librarian, Social Events Officer, Speakers and Externals Officer-Elect. The non-executive officers are up to ten appointed members.

The Elected Members are appointed according to the rules laid out in **Chapter 5**.

The Treasurer and appointed members shall be re-appointed according to the standard rules for their appointment.

The Chairman receives nominations for appointed members and these nominations are subject to approval by the newly elected Committee at their first meeting.

A Committee meeting shall be quorate with the attendance of at least half its voting members, including the Chairman of the Association.

The Committee may allow the admittance of Observers to their meetings, through a majority vote. Any former Chairman in *statu pupillari* shall automatically be invited to meetings of the Committee as an Observer.

3.2 Decisions of Committee

Each voting member of the Committee has a single vote. Voting rights are non-transferrable. The voting members of the Committee are the Executive Officers. Unless otherwise stated within this constitution, decisions of the Committee are decided by a simple majority vote on a single item, at a properly convened meeting of the group concerned. Decisions are taken by a show of hands unless otherwise indicated by this constitution or so wished by a decision of the Committee. In case of an equally divided vote, the casting vote lies with the person chairing the meeting.

The quorum for the Committee shall be the presence of at least half of its voting members

3.3 The Powers and Duties of the Committee

The Committee takes decisions concerning the day-to-day running of the Association, taking due regard of any decisions taken by the General Meetings of the Association and the objects of the Association.

Each member of the Committee, with the exception of the Senior Treasurer shall present a report of their activities over the term to the Termly General Meeting.

The Committee is responsible for the ratification of candidates whom the Campaigns Officer has proposed as standing for elections

outside the Association with the support of the Association. The Association cannot support particular candidates for its own internal elections.

Not more than 14 Full Term days may elapse between meetings of the Committee. A Committee may be summoned by the Chairman or by the request of majority of the members of the Committee.

Should any member of the Committee fail to attend two meetings, the Librarian must inform them at least 72 hours in advance of the next meeting, and should they fail to attend the third consecutive meeting without a bona fide reason, they will be deemed to have resigned from their post and the process designated under **3.4** will be initiated. When a member of the Committee is unable to fulfil their duties, they are to be managed *ad-hoc* by other members of the Committee until a replacement can be found in accordance with the rules set out for their election or appointment, in line with **3.4** below.

The Committee has the power to create relevant subcommittees, of which the Chairman of the Association is the Chairman. The Chairman is to decide upon their composition and to create rules for their operation and membership. A sub-committee need not contain solely those who are members of the Committee. A sub-committee may only take action in areas designated upon its creation and under no circumstances may incur expenses that have not been approved by the Committee. The members of a sub-committee are personally liable for any expenses incurred without proper authority. The sub-committees of the Association that exist initially when this Constitution comes into force are listed in **Schedule III** below.

3.4 Resignation of Committee members

A Committee member will be deemed to have resigned from their position on the Committee only when they do so in writing to the Chairman of the Association. Committee resignation does not resign ordinary membership.

In the case of Committee resignation, the duties of the resigning member must be met. The manner of replacement lies at the discretion of the Chairman except in cases where the Chairman has resigned, in which case it will be at the discretion of the Vice Chairman.

3.5 The Powers and Duties of the Senior Treasurer

The Senior Treasurer shall:

- (i) supervise the running of the Association.
- (ii) supervise the recording and auditing of the accounts; have ultimate control over the Association accounts; determine election disciplines; and (v) exercise

disciplinary authority over members of the Committee.

In connection with these duties, the power of the Senior Treasurer shall include:

- (i) disqualification from candidature for, or election to, or from the holding of, any office, position, or other place within the Association.
- (ii) suspension from, or deprivation of, membership of the Association; and
- (iii) nullifying any decision made by any other person or body, except a two thirds majority of a General meeting within the Association which has, or purports to have, the effect of disqualification or suspension or deprivation as aforesaid; provided always that the Senior Treasurer shall not suspend from or deprive of membership of the Association any person whom they are satisfied acted in good faith.

Any member affected by any ruling given by the Senior Treasurer may appeal to a General Meeting, a quorate two-thirds majority vote of which shall overturn that ruling. The Senior Treasurer shall not be liable for any financial debt or other obligation of the Association unless they have personally authorised such a debt in writing.

3.5 The Powers and Duties of the Chairman

The Chairman is responsible for the activities of the Association for the period of their term in office. The Chairman is responsible for the running of the Association in between the meetings of the Committee, and with due regard of the decisions of the General Meeting and the Objects of the Association. The Chairman is also responsible for all press engagement on behalf of the Association.

The Chairman is also responsible for ensuring the Campaigns Officer organises a term of sufficient campaigns, policy discussions and social action, and for ensuring the Treasurer provides the Committee with adequate and accurate guidance as to the financial means of the Association and keeps full and clear accounts.

In particular, the Chairman is responsible for organising a successful series of ordinary meetings during their period of office.

3.6 The Powers and Duties of the Vice-Chairman

The Vice-Chairman shall take over the role of the Chairman for the term following their election, or at the resignation or removal of the Chairman from office.

They are also responsible for the preparation of the programme of the Association for the term of their Chairmanship.

The Chairman may delegate relevant powers or duties to the Vice-Chairman in the former's absence.

3.7 The Powers and Duties of the Treasurer

The Treasurer shall, under the supervision of the Senior Treasurer, be responsible for the financial affairs of the Association. The Treasurer shall keep adequate and up-to-date records of the accounts of the Association. Failure to do so shall result in the Treasurer being deemed to have offered to the Committee their resignation from office, in accordance with the judgement of Committee.

The Treasurer shall submit a full and up to date set of accounts to the Committee once every month. Failure to do so shall result in the Treasurer being deemed to have offered to the Committee their resignation from office. The Treasurer shall present a full and up-to-date set of accounts at the Termly General Meeting in Easter term at the end of their period of office, and shall submit these accounts to the Junior Proctor, and shall send copies to the Senior Treasurer within three days of the meeting.

The Treasurer shall also be responsible for ensuring their successor is adequately aware of and familiar with the role and its requirements.

3.7.1 Responsibility for Expenditure, Deficits and Savings

No expenditure below a limit fixed by a General Meeting of the Association and initially set out in Schedule II below may be incurred by the Association without the prior and explicit approval of the Treasurer. No expenditure above a limit, fixed by a General Meeting of the Association and initially set at the level given in Schedule II below, may be incurred without the specific approval of the Chairman. Committee may override the decision of the Chairman, and thus approve or reject the expenditure, by majority vote.

The Association may, by approval of the Treasurer, undertake Operational debt whereby the Association is obligated to reimburse members of Committee who spend personal finance for the approved benefit of the Association. Reimbursement should occur within 7 days of the payment. Failure to do so will result in a vote of confidence in the Treasurer. For debts of above the Schedule II limit, the usual rules on approval of expenditure also apply.

If a debt is proposed which is not to be repaid fully within that Committee session, it is to be considered Successive debt. Successive debt requires unanimous approval by Committee.

Expenditure incurred outside the scope of these rules is not the responsibility of the Association. The individual who incurred the expenditure is wholly responsible for it.

No deficit may be incurred without explicit approval from the Committee. A deficit is incurred when the Association's expenditure exceeds its revenue across any period of two consecutive calendar months without approval from the committee. For this purpose, monies owed to the Association may not be included in revenue, while debts incurred by the Association must be included as expenditure, although the purchasing of assets need not be included as expenditure. If the Association goes into deficit without the explicit approval of the Committee, then a vote of confidence in the Treasurer must be held at the next committee meeting, requiring a simple majority vote of the Committee. In the event of a loss of confidence, the Treasurer shall be dismissed and a new one appointed according to the standard rules for their appointment and hold office until the Termly General Meeting in Easter Term.

3.8 Association Savings

The Treasurer is required to allocate no less than £1000 to a savings account separate from the current account of the Association. These savings are not to be used for general expenditure and may only be accessed upon the exhaustion of current account funds, with the assent of a two-thirds majority of Committee and the written consent of the Senior Treasurer.

If the savings account is accessed without the required permissions the Treasurer and Chairman will be deemed to have offered their resignations to Committee, effective immediately.

The interest accrued from the savings account may be allocated at the discretion of the Treasurer.

3.9 The Powers and Duties of the Campaigns Officer

The Campaigns Officer shall have a responsibility and duty to organise campaigns, meetings, policy discussion meetings, social action meetings and related events, which promote any cause of the Conservative and Unionist Party or the cause of conservatism within the wider university.

Additionally, they shall have responsibility for the running of campaigns for the election of Conservative candidates within and outside the University, approved as per **3.3**. The Campaigns officer shall keep accurate and fair records of attendance at Campaigns meetings.

The Campaigns Officer shall also be responsible for ensuring that their successor is adequately aware of and familiar with the role and its requirements.

3.10 The Powers and Duties of the Communications and Publicity Officer

The Communications and Publicity Officer shall be responsible for the promotion of the Association's public profile and events programme, as well as communicating necessary information both about the procedures of the Association and its upcoming events to members.

The Communications and Publicity Officer shall maximise all available online and offline media to this effect, be responsible for the distribution of printed publicity, and co-ordinate press engagement as and when necessary, under the authority of the Chairman.

All online and offline media shall be approved by the Chairman prior to circulation. In cases of irreconcilable disagreement, the Chairman may call a Committee vote.

3.11 The Powers and Duties of the Speakers and Externals Officer

The Speakers and Externals Officer-Elect shall automatically take the role of Speakers and External officer upon the conclusion of their term. The Speakers and Externals Officer shall be responsible for inviting and securing individuals external to the Association to visit in order to address the Association and its membership. They shall do so with deference to the wishes of the Chairman.

The Speakers and Externals Officer shall also be responsible for the execution and logistics of these events, including but not limited to securing a room for the event, taking care of the speaker's hospitality, sourcing and providing any equipment required, and coordinating Committee presence. The Speakers and Externals Officer shall also be responsible for communications with think- tanks, political groups, and other bodies.

3.12 The Powers and Duties of the Speakers and Externals Officer-Elect

The Speakers and Externals Officer-Elect is an executive Officer. They shall be responsible for organising and preparing speakers events for the subsequent term, in which they shall ascend to the role of Speakers and Externals Officer. They shall report to the Vice Chairman on the progress of the speakers events for the subsequent term.

3.13 The Powers and Duties of the Librarian

The Librarian shall properly record the results of the meetings of the Association in the Association's minute book Google Drive, accessible to all via the CUCA website, and provide adequate notification of the date, time, and place of Committee meetings to the other people eligible to attend. Minutes of Committee meetings will be uploaded to a second Google Drive, accessible only to the Committee and deleted at the end of each Term. The Secretary Librarian shall also keep accurate and fair records of the membership of the Association and attendance at meetings of the Association on the Committee's Google Drive.

The Librarian is responsible for making sure the Constitution of the Association is updated at the end of every Meeting if need be and that the version of the Constitution on the CUCA Website is up to date.

The secretary should also, in the course of each term, produce a written record of the speakers hosted by the Association, the approximate attendance at each of them, and anything notable said during these events. They should also include a record of the Port and Policy events held, the motions debated, and the paper speakers on each motion. In addition to this, the secretary should record any additional significant events that occur within the society, including but not limited to special events, relevant news stories, and partnerships with other bodies. This record should exist electronically and also be filed as a paper copy.

3.14 The Powers and Duties of the Social Events Officer

The Social Events Officer shall be responsible for organising a programme of social events for the term they are in office. They shall do so with reference to the Chairman. This includes where appropriate, although is not limited to, securing venues, providing refreshments, booking entertainment, and coordinating Committee presence.

3.15 The Role of Appointed Members

The role of appointed members is to be to assist the committee as necessary in the organisation of events and execution of tasks.

Appointed members may be given specific responsibilities at the discretion of the Chairman, either with or without the titles described above.

Appointed members are not entitled to a vote at Committee Meetings or Conclaves.

3.16 The Censure of Committee Members

In instances including but not limited to neglect of responsibilities, inability to perform responsibilities, bringing of the Association into disrepute or any other serious constitutional infraction, the Chairman or two-thirds of the committee may call a Committee vote for the censure of a Committee member. A vote of censure shall only pass if two-thirds of the Committee approve it. If a Committee member is successfully censured, they will be removed from office immediately.

The member in question may appeal their censure to the Senior Treasurer.

Censure from Committee shall not mandate expulsion from ordinary membership of the Association. Such proceedings may be conducted in concurrence as per the procedure described in these rules.

4. – OF MEETINGS

The Association has Ordinary Meetings, Committee Meetings, Sub-Committee Meetings, Nomination Meetings, Campaigns Meetings, and General Meetings. The Chairman of the Meeting shall be the most senior Officer in order of precedence, unless the Chairman is the subject of a motion of censure, in which case the next most senior Officer, not a party to or subject of the motion, shall be in the chair.

Any meeting of the Association not called under the particular provisions given below will be an Ordinary Meeting of the Association.

4.1. Ordinary Meetings

Ordinary Meetings of the Association have no powers of administration or decision. The Librarian or their nominee shall attend Ordinary Meetings of the Association and make available the Librarian's record of attendance for signing. If an individual so requests the Librarian or their nominee will provide a separate written confirmation of their attendance.

4.2. Committee Meetings

Meetings of the Committee may be held whenever a quorum is present, as described in **3.1**. Its powers and duties are outlined above. Meetings of the Committee must be notified to the members of the Committee at least 24 hours in advance. The powers and duties of the Committee are defined above, as are the conditions under which a meeting may be called.

Committee Business, including but not limited to quorate Committee meetings, discussions on any marked Committee forum (e.g., Facebook group), private meetings by Committee members, the composition of Committee, and any internal Committee correspondence, is to be regarded as confidential unless otherwise agreed explicitly by Committee. Individuals are taken to accept this non-disclosure agreement upon taking up Committee roles.

4.3. Sub-Committee Meetings

Sub-Committee Meetings are held and administered subject to the wishes of the Chairman of the Sub-Committee and the rules laid down for its operation

4.4. Nomination Meetings

More commonly referred to as 'hustings', a meeting must be held before each Termly election for the nomination of candidates and the completion of other formalities. The Nomination Meeting is called by the Chairman of the Association on behalf of the Returning Officers of the election.

4.5. Campaigns Meetings

A Campaigns Meeting of the Association is deemed to have been held when political campaigning activity takes place in accordance with the aims expressed in **1.1**, under the direction of the Campaigns Officer. Campaigning within one calendar day shall count as no more than one Campaigns Meeting.

4.6. Policy Discussion Meeting

A Policy Discussion Meeting of the Association is deemed to have been held when organised and serious discussion of policy or political strategy takes place in accordance with the aims expressed in **Section 1.1**, with the authorisation of the Committee and chaired by the Chairman, Vice- Chairman or Campaigns Officer.

4.7. Social Action Meeting

A Social Action Meeting of the Association is deemed to have been held when social action activity takes place in accordance with the aims expressed in **Section 1.1**, under the direction of the Campaigns Officer.

4.8. General Meetings

A General Meeting is the superior body of the Association and may make decisions regarding the administration of the Association that is the duty of Committee, and the individual members thereof to take into account in the running of the Association, subject to the constitutional constraints placed upon them. There shall be a General Meeting towards the end of each Full Term, after the election of a new Committee.

Unless the Committee decides otherwise it is held on the last Saturday of each Full Term. When a different date is decided upon members must be notified at least three days in advance of the meeting. Special General Meetings may be called, and the members must be notified of it by the Chairman, a decision of the Committee, or a request by no fewer than 30 members of the Association, or by no less than half the members of the Association. The period of notice shall be at least three days.

Motions for a General Meeting must pertain to the administration of the Association and be notified to the Librarian no less than three days before the meeting. Motions to amend the Constitution must be received by the Librarian no less than three days before the meeting and must be notified to the membership along with the notice of the meeting.

The quorum of a General Meeting is 10 members or half the Association, if less. No substantive motion may be passed unless 10 members or half the Association, if less, vote in favour. Unless otherwise specified, motions shall be passed by a simple majority. Amendments to the constitution require a two thirds majority. The Chairman shall have the right to accept amendments to motions at any point during the General Meeting until the vote is called.

5. — OF ELECTIONS

5.1. Elections

Elections shall be held before every TGM for contested offices other than those of Chairman, Treasurer, Speakers and Externals Officer, and appointed members. The two Returning Officers for the election are to comprise the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Association, respectively.

5.2. Nominations

An Ordinary Member of the Association shall nominate candidates standing for election, in writing.

Nominations must be received by the Chairman or either of the Returning Officers within 72 hours of nominations opening.

Nomination papers shall take the form of a proposal by an ordinary or Committee member of the Association of a candidate for a Committee Office, and a declaration by the candidate that they consent to such nomination and is eligible for election to the position they seek.

A candidate may only stand for election to one executive position in any one election. Nominations may be withdrawn in writing, by the candidate, by notice to either of the Returning Officers, received before the close of the nomination period, but such a candidate shall not then be eligible to stand for any position in that election.

5.3. Eligibility requirements

No member shall be eligible to stand for election to Committee unless they meet the following requirements:

- (a) He must during his period of service be a member of and resident in, an approved institution within the University of Cambridge.
- (b) He must not be in debt to the Association and notified as such by the Treasurer at least 48 hours before the close of nominations.
- (c) He must be a member of the Conservative and Unionist Party, OR no other UK political party.
- (d) The Returning Officers will enable members to individually verify determine whether or not they are included on the Electoral Roll 24 hours before voting opens. Any discrepancies must, if appropriate, be corrected. The Electoral Role on the close of polls is final.
- (e) He must not be currently holding the office of Chairman of the Association.

- (f) He must have, if currently serving as Librarian, lodged with the Returning Officers copies of all correspondence entered into on behalf of the Association during that term of office in addition to a complete record of the Association's activities that term, as laid out in **3.13**.
- (g) They must have, by the end of the full term in which they are standing for election, attended at least four events held by the association in that term or 50% of events held that term – whichever is lower.
- (h) He must be a full member of the Association.
- (i) For the role of Vice-Chairman, they must have attended at least six events held by the Association in that term, or 80% of events held that term – whichever is lower.
- (j) For the role of Vice-Chairman, they must have previously spoken at least once at a Port and Policy as a paper speaker within the current academic year and should this not have occurred prior to the term of the election, must be afforded an opportunity to do so by the Chairman in order to fulfil this requirement.
- (k) For the role of Vice-Chairman, they must have previously served on Committee as either an Executive Officer or an Appointed member but must not have previously held the position of Chairman/Vice-Chairman.
- (l) The Returning Officers shall be afforded every assistance by Officers of the Association and candidates in the election, in making any inquiries they may deem necessary into the existence of facts relevant to the matters set out in this section.

5.4. Election Procedure

- (a) Any unopposed candidate is elected immediately.
- (b) Any contested position is resolved by electronic ballot using CUSU software, open from 7am to 7pm, at a date prior to the

TGM on a weekday excluding Friday. The Returning Officers must disable the Re-Open Nominations (RON) option.

- (c) The Electoral Roll is drawn from the membership list of the Association. Only members in *statu pupillari*, who have attended at least one event held by the Association that term or who have purchased a ticket for that term's Chairman's Dinner are eligible to vote in that term's elections.
- (d) The Returning Officers will enable members to individually verify determine whether or not they are included on the Electoral Roll 24 hours before voting opens. appropriate, corrected. After 00:00 on the day of the election the Electoral Role is final.
- (e) No member who joined the Association after the opening of nominations for an election may vote in that election.
- (f) In the event of a tie, the candidates tied shall engage in a lot. The Returning Officers shall determine the form.
- (g) Successful candidates shall hold the position to which they have been elected from the close of the TGM following their election.

5.5. Hustings

- (a) Each Candidate may attend a Hustings, in order to inform the members of the Association of their plans and answer questions about these plans.
- (b) If a candidate is unable to attend Hustings, they may present the Returning Officers a speech to be read to the assembled members. The speech must be written to a reasonable length for the time limit assigned to their prospective Office.
- (c) One Returning Officer shall chair the Hustings, the second shall act as timekeeper.
- (d) For the Office of Vice-Chairman, each Candidate may make a floor speech of up to three minutes summing up their vision for the Association and their term. The timekeeper shall alert the candidate when they have been speaking for two and a half minutes. This will be followed by a reasonable number of questions. The candidate should aim to keep their responses to approximately thirty seconds.

- (e) For the Position of Campaigns Officer, Speakers Officer, Communications & Publicity Officer, Librarian and Social Events Officer, each candidate may make a floor speech of up to two minutes outlining their plans for their respective Office over that term. The timekeeper shall alert the candidate when they have been speaking for one and a half minutes. This will be followed by a reasonable number of questions and the candidate should aim to keep their responses to approximately thirty seconds.
- (f) Hustings shall be advertised with at least 72 hours' notice.
- (g) Hustings shall be held in-person at the beginning of the final Port and Policy of Term before the election. If this is not possible, Hustings will be held online via a videoconferencing software chosen by the Returning Officers.

5.6. Campaigning Regulation

- (a) Each Candidate is entitled to one Facebook Event, to which the Returning Officers will be added to as Administrators in order to monitor content. The Candidate is free to invite as many people to the event as they wish.
- (b) Endorsements may be received for the individual candidate but must not reference their opposition. Endorsements must not refer in writing by name, or by the position for which they are standing on the Committee, to any other opposing candidate. Any reasonable media, in keeping with the rules may be posted in these events, including pictures, videos etc.
- (c) No candidate or other member of the Association shall attempt to cause, or cause, any elector to vote or abstain from voting for any candidate, nor attempt to influence or influence the outcome of any election, by:
 - i) Offering any prospect of material gain to any person.
 - ii) Making any expenditure whatsoever except for the replication of the membership list and the production and circulation of written electoral communications.
 - iii) Referring in writing by name, or by the position for which they are standing on the Committee, to any other opposing candidate.

- iv) Aiding, abetting, counselling, or procuring any conduct which, if committed by a member, could amount to a breach of the preceding subparagraphs.
- v) Any other conduct deemed unconscionable by the Returning Officers subject to appeal by the candidate under 2.2.

5.7. Duties of the Returning Officers

- (a) Conduct the election in keeping with the rules laid out in the Constitution.
- (b) Organise a Hustings. Hustings must be held after the close of nominations but no later than 48 hours before TGM.
- (c) Declare the results before the opening of the TGM
- (d) Deposit with the Senior Treasurer, as soon as reasonably practicable after the election, an account of the result and noteworthy incidents of the election.

5.8. Duties of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman

- (a) The Chairman shall send to each member of the Association in *statu pupillari* notification of the date and time of the election, and the names of the candidates, though no mention of their Colleges shall be made.
- (b) The Chairman and Vice-Chairman must remain neutral in elections held while they are in Office. This is to preserve a good working relationship amongst the Committee.
- (c) They may encourage members to run for election but may neither lobby nor campaign on the behalf of, nor back, a candidate or potential candidate.

5.9. Electoral Misconduct

- (a) Any member of the Association who is a candidate in an election and who becomes aware of any conduct which, if committed by a member, could amount to a breach of this section, shall him/herself be guilty of such a breach if they fail to inform the Returning Officers in writing as soon as possible of his knowledge and fail to give any reason acceptable to the Returning Officers as to why they did not do so.
- (b) If any allegation of a breach of the provisions of the foregoing paragraphs is reported to the Returning Officers before the close of poll, they shall take such steps as are

reasonably practicable to ascertain the facts and shall determine whether or not a breach has occurred. The Returning Officers shall be afforded every assistance in their inquiries. If there is a breach being declared, the Returning Officers shall have the power to take steps outlined below to restore the fair conduct of the election, including, but only with the concurrence of a committee vote of over 50%, the disqualification of any candidate from the election, and any necessary adjustments to the result of the poll.

- (c) Where electoral malpractice has taken place, the Returning Officers may issue the following penalties:

- i) A Warning for a first minor offence (e.g., inappropriate media on a Facebook Event page).
- ii) A 10% Penalty, for a second minor offence or a first significant offence: the Candidates final vote shall be reduced by 10% (e.g., distribution of manifestos at meetings of the Association; or factual inaccuracies on Facebook Event page).
- iii) A 20% Penalty, for protracted lesser offences or a serious offence: the Candidates final vote shall be reduced by 20% (e.g., use of deliberately misleading statements – presented as facts – on Facebook Event pages; or clear instances of negative campaigning, naming opposing candidates.)
- iv) In the most extreme circumstances, a matter may be referred to the committee with a vote of over 50% resulting in a candidate being disqualified. (E.g., defacement of opposing candidates' Facebook pages).

6. — OF THE APPOINTMENT OF THE TREASURER

6.1. The position of Treasurer shall be held for the period from the Easter TGM to the following Easter TGM, i.e., an entire Academic Year.

6.2. At a Committee Meeting in the second week of the Easter Term the Committee shall resolve to take steps to advertise that the position of Treasurer will fall vacant at the next TGM and shall decide the date and

time that nominations close, and the date, time, and location of the Conclave to appoint the new Treasurer.

6.3. A candidate for appointment to Treasurer must meet the following requirements:

- (a) They must during their period of service be a member of and resident in, an approved institution within the University of Cambridge.
- (b) They must not be in debt to the Association and notified as such by the Treasurer at least 48 hours before the close of nominations.
- (c) They must be a member of the Conservative and Unionist Party, OR no UK political party.
- (d) They must not have previously served in the Office.

6.4. The vacancy shall be advertised prominently in at least one edition of the Associations newsletters and shall be announced at least two ordinary meetings of the Association together with the date and time nominations close.

6.5. Nominations shall be in writing and in accordance with **5.3** and shall be received by the Chairman for seven days before the date that the Committee had decided that nominations would close.

6.6. Members of the Committee who are candidates shall take no part in the proceeding outlined in subsections **6.7** and **6.9** below. For the purposes of these subsections the term "Committee" shall be taken to mean those members of the Committee who are not candidates.

6.7. At a Committee meeting held not less than seven days after the close of nominations, candidates for the office of Treasurer shall be individually called and interviewed. Candidates should be given at least three days' notice of the interview. The length, nature and content of the interview shall be at the discretion of the ENDS Committee. Committee members should be allowed to ask the candidates questions.

6.8. The Chairman shall appoint one member of the Committee to be Returning Officer. They shall issue each elected member, they included, with a ballot paper, count the votes and declare the result of the meeting. They shall then deposit the papers with the Senior Treasurer, who will destroy them 72 hours after the election unless a Requisition alleging breach of the electoral rules of the Association is brought.

7. — OF THE APPOINTMENT OF APPOINTED MEMBERS

The Committee receives nominations for Ordinary Members of the Association to join the Committee as appointed members. The Committee shall then vote to approve or reject the nominated members. No more than ten appointed members may join Committee. Members so appointed serve for the duration of the term in which they are appointed. The Committee may, by majority vote, dismiss any appointed member deemed to be performing unsatisfactorily.

ADDITIONAL SCHEDULES

Schedule I – Membership Current

undergraduate members of Anglia Ruskin University may also hold membership of the association under all aforementioned rules as if they were in *statu pupillari*.

Schedule II – Initial Expenditure Limits

Initially the expenditure limit above which explicit approval from the Committee must be sought is £50.

Schedule III – Initially Existing Subcommittees

- (1) The Political Action Committee, which is responsible for assisting the Campaigns Officer in their work. The Campaigns Officer, subject to ratification by the Committee, proposes the members of the Committee, and its Librarian.
- (2) The Political Advisors Committee shall assist the Association and Campaigns Officer with their campaigning roles. It shall consist of one member in each year in each college if at all possible. Its aims and objectives will be to undertake specific targeted political campaigning across the University whenever the need arises. Those people who are to become members of this committee and its organising Librarian are proposed by the Campaigns Officer and are appointed to that committee on the ratification of the Committee of the Association.
- (3) The Treasury Committee shall assist the Association and the Treasurer with responsibilities related to, though not limited to, sponsorship, and reviews the Association's accounts every two months in order to enforce the rules set out in paragraph 3.7.1. It shall consist of three committee members and be chaired by the Treasurer. The Treasurer, subject to ratification by the Committee, appoints all three members.